

CLAIMS:

1. A method of segmenting a three-dimensional structure, which is contained in an object, from at least one two-dimensional image (I_1, I_2) which represents a slice of the object, which method utilizes a deformable model (M) whose surface is formed by a network of meshes which interconnect network points on the surface of the model, and which method includes the steps of:
 - a) determining the meshes (T_3, T_4) which intersect the image (I_1, I_2),
 - b) searching, for each mesh determined in the step a), a respective structure point (x_{is}), situated on the surface of the structure, along a search line (n_i) which traverses the mesh and extends in the image,
 - 10 c) calculating a new the network points (x_{im}) of the model (M) on the basis of the structure points (x_{is}) found, and
 - d) repeating the steps a) to c) a number of times on the basis of the newly calculated network points.
- 15 2. A method as claimed in claim 1, in which the direction of the search line (n_i) corresponds to the projection of a line perpendicular to the mesh onto the plane of the image.
3. A method as claimed in claim 1, in which the search for a structure point is limited to a zone of the search line which is symmetrically situated relative to the line of
20 intersection (h) of the mesh and the plane of the image.
4. A method as claimed in claim 1, in which the search lines extend through the centers of the lines of intersection of the meshes and the plane of the image.
- 25 5. An image processing device which includes
 - a memory for storing a deformable model whose surface is formed by a network of meshes which interconnect network points on the surface of the model, and for storing at least one two-dimensional image which represents a slice of an object,
 - an image display unit for displaying a segmented structure, and

– image processing means for segmenting a three-dimensional structure which is contained in the object, which segmentation operation is performed as follows:

- a) determining the meshes which intersect the image,
- b) searching, for each mesh determined in the step a), a respective structure point, situated
5 on the surface of the structure, along a search line which traverses the mesh and extends in the image,
- c) recalculating the network points of the model on the basis of the structure points found, and
- d) repeating the steps a) to c) a number of times on the basis of the newly calculated
10 network points.

6. A computer program for an image processing unit as claimed in claim 5 for segmenting a three-dimensional structure, which is contained in an object, from at least one two-dimensional image which represents a slice of the object, which computer program
15 utilizes a deformable model whose surface is formed by a network of meshes which interconnect network points on the surface of the model, and which computer program includes the steps of:

- a) determining the meshes which intersect the image,
- b) searching, for each mesh determined in the step a), a respective structure point, situated
20 on the surface of the structure, along a search line which traverses the mesh and extends in the image,
- c) calculating anew the network points of the model on the basis of the structure points found, and
- d) repeating the steps a) to c) a number of times on the basis of the newly calculated network
25 points.